

# Introduction

"The city to come is more complex than the city as we know it so far, because our culture is simply much more complex as well." Weil Arets

For the first time in history, more than 50% of the worlds population is hosted in urban areas, most of these metropolis are growing at an accelerating rate, studies show that by 2050 more than 70% of the worlds population will live in cities, in the next 30 years urban population will duplicate (World health organization), specially in developing countries. The conformation of megalopolis will become the biggest challenge that Architectural Design will face in the next decades. This rapid growth will generate the need of innovative and intelligent solutions

to different aspects of the human activities; efficient and clean transportation, efficient and comfortable spaces, smart connectivity, sustainable waste management, crime prevention, live public spaces in order to persuade against alienation, contain the urban sprawl, densification of the city, just to mention some among the many solutions that Architects will need to provide in order to create a self-sustained environment.

The "unconscious" city is based on activities conducted by individual decisions, although people has a mean to connect through the internet. This hybrid collection of activities represents the biggest problem of the cities today that translate in the search of an alternative to housing as we know it (Arets 2012). Therefore among all the building typologies, the one that is facing most changes influenced by the conformation of megalopolis is the apartment building. It faces the lack of space and the urban densification showing a tendency to verticality. Another important aspect is the use of public transportation and discourage the use of the car, these tendencies will have a direct impact on the Apartment Building program. The quantity, the capacity and specific use of the spaces designated for future types of vehicles will need rethinking also.

#### Source

Arets, Wiel. Autobiographical References. Birkhäuser, 2012.





# Outline

The project will be addressed to rethink the apartment building, explore innovative ideas that can produce creative solutions to the challenges of the futuristic megalopolis, the students will be encourage to explore, research and live the different aspects of the Chicago and Mexico City metropolis and speculate about the future in two different scenarios. They will produce a futuristic vision that solves the aspects of the alternative house of tomorrow.

The course will be divided in two parts in each of the two cities. The first part of the course the students will explore the city, specific and general tours will be arranged to observe and perceive the city, prominent examples of the historical relevant architecture of Mexico will be explored, like the ruins of Teotihuacan city that hosted 200 thousand inhabitants 1.5 thousand years ago. On the other hand the contemporary remarkable masterpieces of Barragan, Legorreta, Norten and many other mexican architects will be visited. The students will experience important parts of the culture at markets, public spaces and museums. We will meet a couple of renowned Mexican Architects, at their offices, so they can share their knowledge and experience with the students.

In the city of Chicago we will visit the different examples of apartments buildings from the Architecture of Mies, Goldberg among others, students will visit also contemporary examples of apartment buildings like the Aqua Tower by Studio Gang. Students will also meet a couple of Architectural firms in Chicago.

During this visits students will gather a compilation of sketches, photographs and souvenirs in their sketch book in order to collect ideas and thoughts that could supply inspirational elements for their projects, they will be able to analyze the contexts of two different metropolises and compare the different types of cultures, activities and society.

The second part of the course will include two design Charrettes that will take place on the last days of the second week on each city, in these charrettes the students will apply all the background, knowledge and experience that they already have recollected during the trips on each city. The Charrette in Mexico City will take place in a facility part of the Barragan house and studio. The project will be a conceptual design of an apartment building that responds to the characteristics of each context, a site will be assigned on each city for this exercise; the program and the requirements for the building will be the same for both projects. The intention is that students can generate a series of innovative ideas and a vision of the apartment building of the future in each city as a conceptual and schematic design.

#### Week 1 / Mexico City / June 17 - 21 Lectures: Mexico city Mexican Architecture

#### Visits:

Historic Architecture examples Contemporary Architecture examples Apartment Building examples Local Culture / Makets / "Barrio" / Public space

#### Architectural firms

Deliverables: Sketch book Notes / Drawings / Sketches / Postcards / Photos / 100p.

#### Week 2 / Mexico City / June 24 - 28

Lectures: Mexico city Mexican Architecture

# **Design Charrette**

Three day workshop at Barragan house-studio facilities, development of conceptual design and schematic design of an Apartment Building of the future solution for the Mexican Metropolis.

# Deliverables:

Digital Presentation Models Drawings Floor plan Sections Details of Innovative ideas Views

#### Week 3 / Chicago / July 1 - 5 Lectures: Apartment Buildings in Chicago The Metropolis Visits: Historic Architecture examples Contemporary Architecture examples Apartment Building examples Local Culture / Parks / Public space Architectural firms

### **Deliverables:**

Sketch book Notes / Drawings / Sketches / Postcards / Photos / 100p.

# Week 4 / Chicago / July 8 - 12

Lectures: New Urbanism / Urban Acupuncture

# **Design Charrette**

Three day workshop at IIT facilities, development of conceptual design and schematic design of an Apartment Building of the future solution for the Metropolis of Chicago

#### **Deliverables:** Digital Presentation

Models Drawings Floor plan Sections Details of Innovative ideas Views

#### Week 5 / Chicago / July 15 - 19 Deliverable:

Final Book, six pages as summary of the course, including sketches, photographs, notes and project. (A template would be provided for that purpose)

# Week 6 / Chicago (Just ITESM students) / July 22 - 26

Visits: Historic Architecture examples Contemporary Architecture examples Local Culture / Parks / Public space The course will be consider as a 3 hour credit elective for students from IIT,

### Students From ITESM Can choose from these courses

VA2010 Tópicos I	3	0	8
AR2006 Proyectos arquitectónicos III	6	0	12
AR2008 Proyectos arquitectónicos IV	6	0	12
AR2010 Proyectos arquitectónicos V	6	0	12



#### **Mexico City**

#### **Architectural Tours:**

Barragan House / Barragan Gilardi House / Barragan Capuchinas Convent / Barragan Mexico Biblioteca Vazconcelos / Kalach Hotel Habita / TEN Anthropology Museum / Ramírez Vázquez UNAM City of Arts Soumaya / Romero Tori Tori / Rodjkind Santa Fe / Agustin Hernández

#### Historical / Cultural Tours:

Zocalo Palace of Fine Arts Teotihuacan Coyoacan Xochimilco Museum Frida Kahlo Chapultepec Condesa Neighborhood

# **Architecture Firms**

BGP Arditti+RDT FREE (to confirm)

#### Chicago

#### **Architectural Tours:**

University of Chicago Downtown Oak Park Lincoln Park Aqua Tower Milwaukee Art Museum Mies Apartment Buildings

### Historical / Cultural Tours:

Art Institute of Chicago River Walk Farnsworth House Oak Park Wicker Park

#### **Architecture Firms**

Studio Gang (to confirm) Jahn (to confirm)



# IIT students will enroll to Tec de Monterrey and can transfer the credits as a 3 c/h ARCH elective

The total cost of the course will be **3,300 USD** This will cover Tuition at Tec de Monterrey This fee will cover your accommodations in Mexico City. Ground transportation to all visits in Mexico City will be covered. It will not cover any expenses in Chicago The travel fee will not cover admission tickets to museums and exhibits.

# **BASIC BUDGET**

Travel Fee (lodging and ground transp Airfare Food Admission Tickets TOTAL	bortation) <b>3,300 USD</b> 600 300 100 4,300 USD
Some average costs are:	
Admission ticket	2.00 USD
Mac meal	3.00
Coca Cola	0.50
1 It of milk	0.80
5 tacos (complete meal)	2.00
1 pizza (large)	10.00
1 It orange juice	1.00
1 beer	0.80
Dinner at a good restaurant	10.00 - 15.00
1 bottle of water	0.80

# **ITESM STUDENTS FEE**

The total cost of the course will be 3,300 USD It includes Tuition for ITESM students 8 or 12 credits Lodging at IH Hostel Chicago, semiprivate rooms for two people. Lodging in Mexico City All the ground transportation to visits in Mexico city Does not include Airfare Does not include meals Does not include Chicago transportation Does not include tickets for museums and exhibits

#### **Payment Plan**

March 14500 USDApril151,300 USDMay141,000 USDJune14500 USD

#### Airfare

Approximate cost of airfare 600 USD

Visit www.volaris.mx 1-866-988-3527 www.aeromexico.com.mx www.despegar.com www.travelocity.com



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